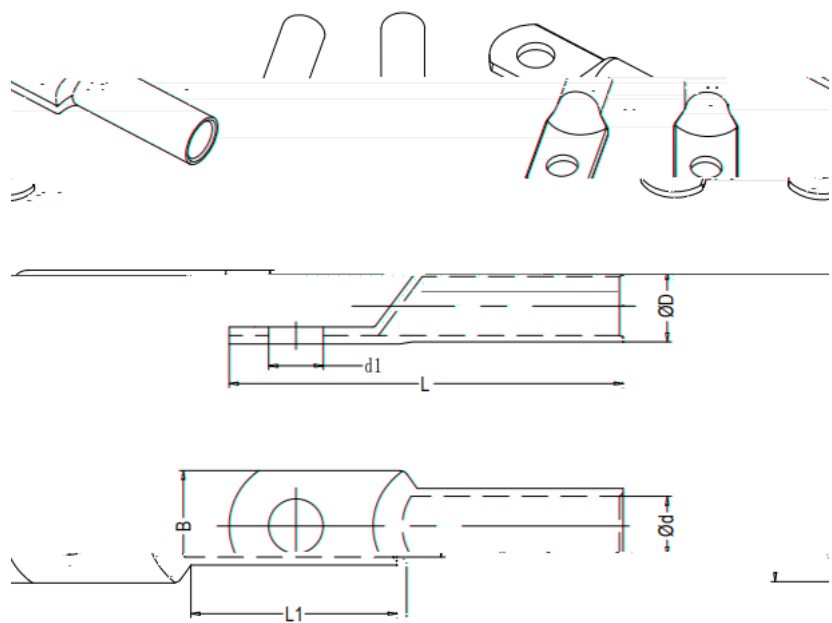






产品应用

